Submission

Authors are encouraged to submit their manuscripts electronically through the Journal’s Web site at: http://www.editorialmanager.com/mfreview/default.aspx

To facilitate the editorial process, manuscripts must be uploaded preferably in one single PDF file with text, figures and tables incorporated. If the readability of the PDF file (and later the source files) is not conformed, it will be returned to the authors for improvement.

Authors are encouraged to specify the relevant section and to supply the names and addresses of possible reviewers.

Authors are welcome to submit a cover letter highlighting the novelty or originality aspects of the scientific work and explaining why it would be of interest to the readers.

Immediately after submission, the corresponding author receives an acknowledgement of receipt. He/she must contact the editor (ariana.fuga@edpsciences.org) if he/she has not received any feedback within 5 days. To avoid duplicate entries, authors should not submit the manuscript again via the system or by email.

General Ethical Principles

Our Journal can only process articles that have been approved by all co-authors and that have not been published or submitted for publication elsewhere.

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Manuscripts must be submitted with both a full title and a short title, which will appear at the top of the article upon publication, if accepted. The title should reflect the contents of the paper and be specific, descriptive, concise, and comprehensible to readers outside the subject field (please avoid abbreviation and a title written in capital letters).

**Authors and Affiliations**

All author names should be listed in the following order:

- First names *(written in full)*,
- Middle names and
- Last names *(surname, family name)*

Each author should list an associated department, university, or organizational affiliation and its location, including city, state/province and country.

One author should be appointed as the corresponding author and his/her email address should be provided at submission. The corresponding author is responsible for coordinating all issues related to submission and review, including that all authorship disagreements are resolved.

The list of co-authors should remain unchanged from submission to final decision. However, it is acceptable to add new co-author(s) who contributed to the revisions. A mandatory written agreement is required from authors whose names have been deleted from the revised version.

**Abstract**

Between 150 and 200 words, the abstract should describe the main objective(s) of the study. It should be informative and mention the main results and conclusions.

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The introduction should provide background that puts the manuscript into context and allows readers outside the field to understand the purpose and significance of the study. It should define the problem addressed and explain why it is important.

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Authors should check the references that are cited in the text to ensure the details are correct. References must be listed at the end of the manuscript and numbered in the order that they appear in the text. Further details on reference style are available in the instructions to authors. Comments and notes are not allowed in the references; they should be placed as footnotes.

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The Editors-in-Chief reserve the right to decide whether or not a new submission should be sent to the referees. He can directly reject a manuscript which does not meet the publication criteria (namely, poor quality of presentation, inappropriate subject matter or errors). For being considered further, an article should be:

- Basically **correct** and **sound**;
- A **significant advance** and not just a minor improvement on earlier work;
- **Accessible to the general readership** of the journal.

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Journal’s policy uses mainly **blinded** peer review and **multiple reviewers**. In addition, peer review involves assessment by external reviewers. Referees are requested to provide unbiased and constructive comments aimed, whenever possible, at improving the work. Reviewers are encouraged to provide timely reviews and to keep the information confidential. Referees are invited to submit their report within a period of **3 weeks**.

The following questions/criteria will be addressed to referees for further judgment:

- Is the subject matter within the scope of the journal?
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- Are the industrial applications developed enough?
- Are the scientific developments investigated enough?
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- Is the scientific discussion sound and not misleading?
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Is the quality of the language satisfactory?
Should the paper be shortened (material irrelevant or redundant)?
Is the paper expected to have a high impact?

The editors usually try to collect more than one report. However, in the case of a clear-cut (final) decision, they are allowed to take a decision on the basis of a single report. In cases where the referees cannot agree, an independent expert can be asked to act as an adjudicator. The editor has complete responsibility and authority to accept a paper for publication or to reject it.

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Deadline: the revised version should be received within 2 months from the editorial decision and resubmission after that date will be dealt with as a new manuscript. However, should the revisions require more time it is possible to request an extended deadline from the editorial office. The editor would appreciate being informed within a few days if the authors are willing to revise their work.

Cover letter: it is important to include a detailed letter of response indicating the changes made as well as an explanation for the referee(s)’ recommendations that were not followed.

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Papers can be withdrawn from the journal after submission on the condition that they are accompanied by a letter of explanation giving the reasons for the withdrawal. After that, the article file is closed immediately and the authors’ letter of explanation is sent to the appointed referees for information. It is against the journal’s editorial policy and ethical standards in publishing to submit elsewhere a version of the paper which has been improved based on the recommendations of the contacted referees.

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